
LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AUGUST 31, 2025

Contents

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 3
 Financial Statements	
Statement Of Financial Position.....	4
Statement Of Activities	5
Statement Of Cash Flows.....	6
Notes To Financial Statements.....	7 - 33
U.S. Department Of Education Composite Score.....	34 - 35

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees
Logan University, Inc.
St. Louis, Missouri

We have audited the financial statements of Logan University, Inc., a not-for-profit organization, which comprise the statement of financial position as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Logan University, Inc. as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis For Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities For The Audit Of The Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Logan University, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities Of Management For The Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Logan University, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities For The Audit Of The Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Logan University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Logan University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Schedule Of Department Of Education Composite Score Calculation, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required By Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 17, 2026, on our consideration of Logan University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Logan University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

RubinBrown LLP

February 17, 2026

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Assets

	August 31,	
	2025	2024
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents:		
Unrestricted	\$ 6,775,216	\$ 3,634,769
Restricted	397,172	1,365,980
	7,172,388	5,000,749
Accounts receivable, net	526,794	524,534
Contributions receivable, net	937,540	1,014,882
Student loans receivable	320,370	474,485
Prepaid expenses	1,132,753	1,139,628
Property and equipment, net	61,548,504	64,069,713
Right of use assets	429,233	169,018
Investments	55,784,056	55,361,994
Interest rate swap	694,968	995,061
Cash surrender value of life insurance policies	698,710	663,732
Other assets	8,852	8,895
Beneficial interest in Logan University Education Foundation	6,986	7,311
	\$ 129,261,154	\$ 129,430,002

Liabilities And Net Assets

Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 828,170	\$ 1,867,891
Accrued liabilities	1,078,739	874,443
Accrued interest	—	112,507
In-kind grant payable	882,000	914,667
Lease liabilities	430,807	171,533
Deferred revenue	376,555	497,465
Government grants refundable	417,535	677,512
Bonds payable, net	20,904,309	21,977,643
Total Liabilities	24,918,115	27,093,661
Net Assets		
Net assets without donor restrictions	101,567,762	98,826,082
Net assets with donor restrictions	2,775,277	3,510,259
Total Net Assets	104,343,039	102,336,341
	\$ 129,261,154	\$ 129,430,002

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	For The Years Ended August 31,					
	2025			2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues And Support						
Tuition and fees (net of instructional aid of \$1,808,472 in 2025 and \$1,017,710 in 2024)	\$ 37,969,242	\$ —	\$ 37,969,242	\$ 40,297,443	\$ —	\$ 40,297,443
Sales and services of educational activities	578,723	—	578,723	683,652	—	683,652
Other revenue sources	554,938	—	554,938	182,400	—	182,400
Gifts, grants and contracts	659,131	123,211	782,342	614,180	424,888	1,039,068
Capital campaign	—	368,721	368,721	9,400	618,290	627,690
Investment income	1,395,431	44,697	1,440,128	1,327,164	57,989	1,385,153
Gain (loss) on sale of property and equipment	1,552	—	1,552	(37,654)	—	(37,654)
Net assets released from restrictions	1,369,975	(1,369,975)	—	236,674	(236,674)	—
Total Revenues And Support	42,528,992	(833,346)	41,695,646	43,313,259	864,493	44,177,752
Operating Expenses						
Instructional activities						
Instruction	11,362,590	—	11,362,590	11,594,413	—	11,594,413
Academic support	5,859,939	—	5,859,939	7,080,365	—	7,080,365
Student services	4,338,275	—	4,338,275	4,500,314	—	4,500,314
Total instructional activities	21,560,804	—	21,560,804	23,175,092	—	23,175,092
Research	467,910	—	467,910	433,313	—	433,313
Public service	200,288	—	200,288	290,115	—	290,115
Institutional support	13,583,170	—	13,583,170	12,906,991	—	12,906,991
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,980,657	—	2,980,657	2,884,131	—	2,884,131
Total Operating Expenses	38,792,829	—	38,792,829	39,689,642	—	39,689,642
Change In Net Assets From Operations	3,736,163	(833,346)	2,902,817	3,623,617	864,493	4,488,110
Depreciation	(3,588,842)	—	(3,588,842)	(3,196,942)	—	(3,196,942)
Net Unrealized Gain On Investments	1,806,707	53,896	1,860,603	4,094,914	102,763	4,197,677
Net Realized Gain On Investments	1,087,745	44,468	1,132,213	1,633,999	78,865	1,712,864
Change In Value Of Interest Rate Swap Contract	(300,093)	—	(300,093)	(195,364)	—	(195,364)
Change In Net Assets	2,741,680	(734,982)	2,006,698	5,960,224	1,046,121	7,006,345
Net Assets, Beginning Of Year	98,826,082	3,510,259	102,336,341	92,865,858	2,464,138	95,329,996
Net Assets, End Of Year	\$ 101,567,762	\$ 2,775,277	\$ 104,343,039	\$ 98,826,082	\$ 3,510,259	\$ 102,336,341

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	For The Years Ended August 31,	
	2025	2024
Cash Flows From Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 2,006,698	\$ 7,006,345
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash from operating activities:		
Depreciation	3,588,842	3,196,942
Amortization of bond issuance costs	51,666	17,223
Revenues restricted for scholarships and endowment	(56,162)	(32,525)
Net impairment on disposal of property and equipment	(1,552)	37,654
Net unrealized (gains) losses on investments	(1,860,603)	(4,197,677)
Net realized gains on investments	(1,132,213)	(1,712,864)
Change in value of interest rate swap	300,093	195,363
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(2,260)	(309,928)
Contributions receivable	77,342	(123,076)
Student loans receivable	154,115	292,686
Prepaid expenses	6,875	326,430
Cash surrender value of life insurance	(34,978)	(32,766)
Other assets	368	3,340
Accounts payable	(1,322,196)	471,126
Accrued liabilities	160,373	22,079
Accrued interest	(112,507)	56,553
Deferred revenue	(120,910)	(208,882)
Government grants refundable	(259,977)	(294,334)
Right of use assets and lease liabilities	(941)	(25,275)
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	1,442,073	4,688,414
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(772,350)	(13,759,559)
Purchase of investments	(3,187,308)	(4,447,853)
Proceeds from sales of investments	5,758,062	7,083,077
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Investing Activities	1,798,404	(11,124,335)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities		
Proceeds restricted for scholarships and endowment	56,162	32,525
Proceeds from bond issuance	—	9,035,388
Payments on bonds payable	(1,125,000)	(298,473)
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities	(1,068,838)	8,769,440
Increase In Cash And Cash Equivalents	2,171,639	2,333,519
Cash And Cash Equivalents And Restricted Cash - Beginning Of Year	5,000,749	2,667,230
Cash And Cash Equivalents And Restricted Cash - End Of Year	\$ 7,172,388	\$ 5,000,749
Supplemental Disclosure Of Cash Flow Information (Note 15)		
Interest paid	\$ 721,125	\$ 146,951

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

August 31, 2025 And 2024

1. Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies

This summary of significant accounting policies is presented to assist in understanding the financial statements of Logan University, Inc. (the University). These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

History And Business Activity

The University was founded in 1935 as Logan College of Chiropractic, offering a full time on campus Doctor of Chiropractic degree. It later expanded to become Logan University, adding the College of Health Sciences which offers several, mostly online, Bachelors, Masters and Doctorate level programs. The University is located on a 121-acre campus in Chesterfield, Missouri. The University has an enrollment of 1,311 and 1,358 students as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and is primarily supported by tuition, contributions and earnings from investments. The University operates several satellite health centers in the St. Louis area.

Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements, which are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, have been prepared to focus on the University as a whole and to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions - Net assets derived from tuition and other institutional resources that are not subject to explicit donor-imposed restrictions. Net assets without donor restrictions also include board designated funds functioning as endowment funds.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are subject to explicit donor-imposed restrictions on the expenditure of contributions or income and gains on contributed assets, net assets from endowments not yet appropriated for spending and student loan funds. In addition, net assets with donor restrictions include restricted contributions from donors classified as endowments. The University records as net assets with donor restrictions the original amount of gifts which donors have given to be maintained in perpetuity. When time and purpose restrictions expire or are satisfied, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

Operating And Non-Operating Activity

Operating results in the statement of activities reflect all transactions except for depreciation, net unrealized and realized gains on investments, write off of property and equipment, grant expense and change in value of interest rate swap.

Use Of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains, losses and other changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash And Cash Equivalents

The University considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less, when purchased, to be cash and cash equivalents. The University's money market funds, which are included in investments, are deposited with national brokerage houses. These funds are insured by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC).

Restricted cash and cash equivalents includes Perkins cash balances of \$197,084 and \$355,423 as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Additionally, restricted cash and cash equivalents are held by the University as it relates to the bonds payable described in Note 16.

Accounts Receivable And Credit Losses

Accounts receivable are reported at the amount management expects to collect on balances outstanding at year end. Management charges off uncollectible receivables to expense when it is determined the amounts will not be realized. This assessment considers historical experience, current conditions, and when appropriate, reasonable and supportable forecasts.

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (*Continued*)

The University provides for an allowance for credit losses on its accounts receivable. To estimate the expected credit losses, receivables have been grouped based on the historical collection experience, aging of receivables, and other economic and industry factors. The allowance is determined by applying an expected credit loss percentage to the carrying value of the assets by categories. The percentage, which is updated at least annually, is based on historical experience and may be adjusted to the extent that future results are expected to differ from past experience. Given that the University extends credit terms on a short-term basis, changes to the credit loss percentages due to future events are expected to be rare. Additionally, the allowance is also adjusted due to the changes in the collectability assessment of individual balances.

The following is a summary of the allowance for current expected credit losses for the year ended August 31, 2025:

Balance - September 1, 2023	\$ 34,700
Provision for current expected credit losses	2,700
Write-offs charged against the allowance	—
Credit loss recoveries received	—
Balance - August 31, 2024	<u>37,400</u>
Provision for current expected credit losses	52,400
Write-offs charged against the allowance	—
Credit loss recoveries received	—
Balance - August 31, 2025	<u>\$ 89,800</u>

Contributions And Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of unconditional promises-to-give. Unconditional promises-to-give are reported at fair value at the date of the pledge and subsequently measured at the present value of future cash flows. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met. The University reports such gifts as support with donor restrictions if the gifts are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets or are to be received at some future date greater than one year. When a donor restriction expires, such as when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is satisfied, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Gifts received without donor restrictions are recorded as private gifts, grants, and contracts without donor restrictions. Contributions receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. As of August 31, 2025 and 2024, management has determined that no allowance for doubtful accounts is deemed necessary.

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (*Continued*)

The University has received a conditional bequest approximating \$1,000,000 that has not been recognized at August 31, 2025 as conditions had not been met.

Contributed non-financial assets received by the University are recorded at fair value at the date of donation within revenue and support without donor restrictions. The University may generally utilize three valuation methods in a given fiscal year, which would include 1) current price located on a publicly available website if the item is a match for the website items when donated; 2) percentage of the price located on a publicly available website if the item donated has been used but the item located online is new; 3) the current average price located on a publicly available website for similar items if a group of items are donated and the items range in price depending on size, type, brand, etc.

If a donated non-financial asset is not utilized for an academic or other institutionally related purpose, the University's policy is to monetize the contribution upon receipt. For the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, there were no material contributions of non-financial assets.

Cost-Reimbursable Grants

A portion of the University's revenue and support is derived from cost-reimbursable federal and state contracts, which are conditional upon the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures would be reported as refundable advances in the statement of financial position.

Student Loans Receivable

Student loans receivable consist of Perkins loans. A reasonable estimate of the market value of student loans receivable under government loan programs cannot be made because the notes are not held for sale and can only be assigned to the U.S. Government or its designees. In the event that student loans are non-collectible, the University shall forfeit its institutional capital contribution. There was no allowance for credit losses at August 31, 2025 or 2024.

Investments

All investments with readily determinable fair values are reported in the financial statements at fair value with net unrealized and realized gains or losses reflected in the statement of activities. Donated investments are recorded at their fair values (based upon quotations or appraisals) on the date of the gift. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on the trade date.

Long-term investments consist primarily of debt securities and investments in mutual funds. Investments received with donor-imposed restrictions that limit their use to long-term purposes are classified as donor restricted investments.

The University invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of financial position.

Debt Issuance Costs

During 2022, the University incurred debt issuance costs related to bonds payable totaling \$258,329, which were capitalized and are being amortized using over the life of the bonds. Accumulated amortization amounted to \$68,889 and \$17,223 at August 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Property And Equipment

Property and equipment are carried at cost, if purchased, or at fair market value at the date of donation, if acquired by contribution, net of accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 3 to 50 years. All gifts of land, buildings and equipment are recorded as non-operating resources without donor restrictions, unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Contributions of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and contributions of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted non-operating resources. Absent donor restrictions on how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the expiration of donor restrictions are reported as being released from restriction when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Leases

The University accounts for its leases under Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 842. As further described in Note 10, the University maintains leases of building space and office equipment. Lease ROU assets and lease liabilities are recognized based on the present value of the future minimum lease payments over the lease term at commencement date. The ROU assets represent the lease liability, plus any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received. The University's leases generally have terms of one to ten years. The University does not record ROU assets or lease liabilities for leases with an initial expected lease term of 12 months or less. For operating leases, lease expense for minimum lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

The lease terms utilized in determining ROU assets and lease liabilities include the noncancellable portion of the underlying leases along with renewal periods, only if it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised. When determining if a renewal option is reasonably certain of being exercised, the factors considered, include but are not limited to, the cost of moving to another location, the cost of disruption of operations, the purpose or location of the lease asset and the terms associated with extending the lease. The leases may have additional renewal options; however, the University has not included any such renewal periods in the term when determining the ROU asset and lease liability as management is not reasonably certain if such renewal will be exercised. Accordingly, only the initial term is included in the lease term when calculating the ROU asset and lease liability with respect to the office space lease. The University has not included any termination penalties in its lease payments, nor shortened any lease terms related to options to terminate a lease.

As most leases do not provide an implicit discount rate, the University has made an election available to private companies that allows the use of the risk-free rate at the lease commencement date to determine the present value of the lease payments.

The University's operating leases may contain fixed rent escalations over the lease term, and the University recognizes expense for these leases on a straight-line basis over the lease term of the respective ROU asset. The University recognizes the related lease expense on a straight-line basis and records the difference between the recognized lease expense and amounts payable under the lease as part of the ROU asset.

The University does not separate non-lease components of a contract from the lease components to which they relate for all classes of lease assets.

Asset Impairment Assessments

The University reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of such assets may not be fully recoverable. Impairment is recognized to the extent that the sum of undiscounted estimated future cash flows expected to result from use and disposition of the assets is less than carrying value. If impairment is recognized, the carrying value of the impaired asset is reduced to its fair value.

No impairments were present at August 31, 2025 or 2024.

Deferred Revenue

Tuition payments received prior to August 31 that relate to the subsequent school year are recorded as deferred revenue until earned in the subsequent period.

Revenue Recognition

The University follows Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2014-09: *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, which requires revenue to be recognized in a manner to depict the transfer of goods or services to a customer at an amount that reflects the consideration expected to be received in exchange for those goods or services.

The University's revenue is derived primarily from academic programs taught to students. Tuition and related fees are recognized as revenue over the course of the academic term or program for which it is earned. Generally, the University bills students as they complete the registration process, prior to the beginning of the trimester, and students' accounts receivable are due in full on the first day of classes. If a student drops courses or withdraws altogether, the student is entitled to a full, partial or no refund of charges based on the duration of time that has passed from the first day of classes.

Non-tuition related revenue is recognized as services are performed or goods are delivered.

The University determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by certain institutional scholarships and aid in accordance with the University's policies for granting certain merit-based aid.

From time to time, the University will incur student credit balances due to overpayment or payment in advance of the beginning of a trimester and student deposits indicating plans to matriculate to a future academic term. These amounts are excluded from revenues and are recorded as liabilities until they are earned or refunded. As of August 31, 2025, 2024 and 2023, the University has a liability for prepayment, refunds and deposits from students of \$287,259, \$382,143, and \$647,822, respectively, which are included in deferred revenue in the statements of financial position.

Beneficial Interest In Logan University Education Foundation

The University has a beneficial interest in the assets of Logan University Education Foundation (the Foundation). Accounting Standards Update 958-20-25-4, *Transfers of Assets to a Not-for-Profit University or Charitable Trust that Raises or Holds Contributions for Others*, establishes standards for transactions in which a donor makes contributions to a not-for-profit University (the recipient University) that agrees to transfer those assets, the return on investment of those assets or both to another entity (the beneficiary). Under ASU 958-20-25-4, a financially interrelated beneficiary is required to recognize the interest in the net assets of the recipient University and adjust that interest for its share of the change in net assets of the recipient University.

The Foundation is considered a related party to the University. During the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, there were no transactions between the University and the Foundation. There are no other entities that are classified as related parties to the University, other than the unsecured related party contributions receivable, which are disclosed in note 3.

Government Grants Refundable

Government grants refundable consists of the liability associated with the Perkins student loans receivable. These funds are revolving funds. The total liability associated with the Perkins student loans receivable is reduced by the Institution Capital Contribution, which is a component of net assets without donor restrictions.

Functional Allocation Of Expenses

The costs of supporting the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Certain costs, including operation of plant and maintenance, have been allocated among educational activities, research, public service, and institutional support categories based on the actual direct expenditures and cost allocations based upon square footage of space occupied or number of users. Management and general and fundraising costs are included in the institutional support category on the statement of functional expenses. Total fundraising costs of the University for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$678,257 and \$534,691, respectively.

Income Taxes

The University is a not-for-profit University as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal income taxes pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to the tax exempt status of the University is subject to taxation as unrelated business income.

Concentration Of Credit Risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the University to concentration of credit risk, consist principally of cash and cash equivalents. The University places its cash and cash equivalents with high credit quality financial institutions. At times, such cash and cash equivalents may be in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance limits.

Reclassifications

Certain 2024 balances have been reclassified where appropriate, to conform with the 2025 financial statement presentation.

Subsequent Events

Management evaluates subsequent events through the date the financial statements are available for issue, which is the date of the Independent Auditors' Report.

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Health Center Patients	\$ 14,375	\$ 33,333
Students	261,659	153,654
Insurance claim and other receivables	326,510	371,864
Purser Center Receivable	14,050	3,083
	<u>616,594</u>	<u>561,934</u>
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>89,800</u>	<u>37,400</u>
	<u>\$ 526,794</u>	<u>\$ 524,534</u>

3. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Less than one year:		
Contributions	\$ 233,270	\$ 164,551
Capital campaign	109,917	109,828
	<u>343,187</u>	<u>274,379</u>
One to five years:		
Contributions	144,720	243,819
Capital campaign	480,802	478,510
	<u>625,522</u>	<u>722,329</u>
More than five years:		
Contributions	4,541	16,374
Capital campaign	100,000	182,501
	<u>104,541</u>	<u>198,875</u>
Discount to record promise to give at present value	<u>(135,710)</u>	<u>(180,701)</u>
	<u>\$ 937,540</u>	<u>\$ 1,014,882</u>

A discount rate of 4.5% and 5.5%, was used to record unconditional promises-to-give at the present value of the future cash flows as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

At August 31, 2025 and 2024, there was a total of \$39,011 and \$38,194, respectively, of unsecured related party contributions receivable from members of the Board of Trustees and employees designated as members of the President's Cabinet.

4. Student Loans Receivable

The University makes uncollateralized loans to students through its participation in the Federal Perkins Loan program. The availability of funds under this program is dependent on reimbursement to the loan fund from repayments on outstanding loans. Effective October 1, 2017, the Federal Perkins Loan program is no longer issuing new loans to students. Funds advanced by and payable to the federal government, net of amounts returned, totaled \$417,535 and \$677,512 as of August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. A portion of these advances is ultimately refundable to the federal government and are classified as liabilities in the statement of financial position. Outstanding loans canceled under the programs result in a decrease in the University's liability to the federal government. The federal government and the University share the risk of loss of uncollectible loans, in accordance with their federal and institutional capital contributions.

Perkins student loans receivable at August 31 consists of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>Loan balances in repayment</u>	<u>\$ 320,370</u>	<u>\$ 474,485</u>

The following table represents the amounts past due under the University's student loan programs as of August 31:

	<u>Loans In Repayment</u>					<u>Total Loans Receivable</u>
	<u>Students In School - Amounts Not Due</u>	<u>Current Or Less Than 30 Days Past Due</u>	<u>30-89 Days Past Due</u>	<u>90 Days Past Due</u>		
August 31, 2025						
Student Loans	\$ —	\$ 293,207	\$ 27,163	\$ —	\$ 320,370	
August 31, 2024						
Student Loans	\$ —	\$ 447,852	\$ 17,933	\$ 8,700	\$ 474,485	

5. Property And Equipment

Property and equipment consists of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Land	\$ 1,997,652	\$ 1,997,652
Buildings	89,230,128	88,925,383
Equipment	15,599,139	15,191,214
Vehicles	370,055	370,055
Leasehold improvements	32,241	32,241
Construction in progress	417,124	70,810
	<u>107,646,339</u>	<u>106,587,355</u>
Less: Accumulated depreciation	46,097,835	42,517,642
	<u>\$ 61,548,504</u>	<u>\$ 64,069,713</u>

Depreciation expense was \$3,588,842 and \$3,196,942 for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

At August 31, 2025, the net book value of property and equipment that is considered pre-implementation property and equipment for the U.S. Department of Education Composite Score amounted to \$19,392,035.

At August 31, 2025, the net book value of property and equipment that is considered post-implementation property and equipment for the U.S. Department of Education Composite Score amounted to \$41,739,346. The net book value of post-implementation property and equipment financed with debt proceeds was \$29,792,350, of which \$21,093,750 of the related debt remained outstanding as of August 31, 2025.

6. Investments And Fair Value Measurements

Investments consist of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Money market funds	\$ 287,020	\$ 182,561
U.S. treasury securities	37,158	69,464
U.S. agency securities	796,858	813,696
Mortgage-backed securities	17,208,472	19,925,279
Asset-backed securities	183,650	63,809
Corporate fixed income	1,004,183	1,158,694
Bond mutual funds	6,549,273	5,828,259
Exchange traded funds	8,075,907	6,675,836
Equity mutual funds	17,045,972	16,656,492
Equity securities	2,630,124	2,409,373
Real estate investment trusts	689,653	680,049
Alternative investments	1,275,786	898,482
	<u>\$ 55,784,056</u>	<u>\$ 55,361,994</u>

For the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, unrealized gains of \$1,860,603 and \$4,197,677, respectively, were recorded to adjust the investments to fair value. The total cost basis of investments at August 31, 2025 and 2024 amounted to \$48,429,219 and \$49,575,699, respectively.

Accounting rules regarding fair value measurements establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- | | |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the University has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; • Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; |

- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The fair value of investments in U.S. treasury, U.S. agency, mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities, and corporate fixed income is primarily determined using techniques that are consistent with the market approach. Significant observable inputs include benchmark yields, reported trades, observable broker-dealer quotes, issuer spreads, and security specific characteristics, such as early redemption options.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the University believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The University has measured the fair value of the interest rate swap contract based on prior, current and future interest rate yields.

Alternative investments consist of investments in Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT) and a US Corporation through a Business Development Company (BDC). The fair value of these investments are classified as Level 3. The values for underlying investments are determined by the REIT and BDC in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The University does not have any outstanding capital commitments, and both alternative investments are generally illiquid in nature.

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

The University has adopted ASC 820-10-15-4, *Fair Value Measurements of Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or its Equivalent)*. Under this guidance, a reporting entity is permitted, as a practical expedient, to estimate the fair value of certain portfolio investments on the basis of the net asset value per share. In the normal course of business, the University holds certain investments that would qualify for the usage of the practical expedient.

As permitted by ASU 2015-07, certain investments are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient, and therefore, have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the University's assets at fair value:

	August 31, 2025			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Money market funds	\$ 287,020	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 287,020
U.S. treasury securities	—	37,158	—	37,158
U.S. agency securities	—	796,858	—	796,858
Mortgage-backed securities	—	17,208,472	—	17,208,472
Asset-backed securities	—	183,650	—	183,650
Corporate fixed income	—	1,004,183	—	1,004,183
Bond mutual funds	6,549,273	—	—	6,549,273
Exchange traded funds	8,075,907	—	—	8,075,907
Equity mutual funds	17,045,972	—	—	17,045,972
Equity securities	2,630,124	—	—	2,630,124
Real estate investment trusts	—	—	689,653	689,653
Alternative assets	—	—	807,274	807,274
Interest rate swap	—	—	694,968	694,968
	<u>\$ 34,588,296</u>	<u>\$ 19,230,321</u>	<u>\$ 2,191,895</u>	56,010,512
Assets valued at net asset value per share				<u>468,512</u>
Total Investments				<u>\$ 56,479,024</u>

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

	August 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 182,561	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 182,561
U.S. treasury securities	—	69,464	—	69,464
U.S. agency securities	—	813,696	—	813,696
Mortgage-backed securities	—	19,925,279	—	19,925,279
Asset-backed securities	—	63,809	—	63,809
Corporate fixed income	—	1,158,694	—	1,158,694
Bond mutual funds	5,828,259	—	—	5,828,259
Exchange traded funds	6,675,836	—	—	6,675,836
Equity mutual funds	16,656,492	—	—	16,656,492
Equity securities	2,409,373	—	—	2,409,373
Real estate investment trusts	—	—	680,049	680,049
Alternative assets	—	—	731,271	731,271
Interest rate swap	—	—	995,061	995,061
	<u>\$ 31,752,521</u>	<u>\$ 22,030,942</u>	<u>\$ 2,406,381</u>	<u>\$ 56,189,844</u>
Assets valued at net asset value per share				<u>167,211</u>
Total Investments				<u>\$ 56,357,055</u>

The following table summarizes the University's investments in entities that calculate net asset value per share (or its equivalents):

	Fair Value		2025 Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (If Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
	2025	2024			
ASP (Feeder) 2023					
Global Fund, LP {a}	\$ 468,512	\$ 167,211	\$ 602,800	Illiquid	N/A

{a} The investment objective of this fund is to generate attractive long term capital appreciation by investing in a globally diversified portfolio of private equity and private

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

The roll forward of assets valued at level 3 for the year ended August 31, 2025 and 2024 is displayed below. There were no re-categorizations of assets within the fair value hierarchy for the years ended August 31, 2025 or 2024.

	Interest Rate Swap	Real Estate Investment Trust	Alternative Assets
Balance - September 1, 2023	\$ 1,190,424	\$ 656,567	\$ 647,778
Purchases	—	7,324	75,331
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	—	16,158	8,162
Change in value of interest rate swap	(195,363)	—	—
Balance - August 31, 2024	995,061	680,049	731,271
Purchases	—	34,347	83,200
Realized and unrealized loss on investments	—	(24,743)	(7,197)
Change in value of interest rate swap	(300,093)	—	—
Balance - August 31, 2025	\$ 694,968	\$ 689,653	\$ 807,274

7. Net Assets

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions consist of the following:

	August 31,	
	2025	2024
Undesignated	\$ 23,928,712	\$ 22,676,207
Board designated for endowment	36,301,461	33,065,259
Investment in property and equipment, net	41,337,589	43,084,616
	\$ 101,567,762	\$ 98,826,082

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements *(Continued)***Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or periods:

	August 31,	
	2025	2024
Program Restrictions		
Scholarships and other	\$ 609,374	\$ 519,307
Capital campaign	—	881,211
	609,374	1,400,518
Pledges restricted for perpetual endowment	—	278,100
Investments restricted for perpetual endowment	2,165,903	1,831,641
	\$ 2,775,277	\$ 3,510,259

Net assets released from donor restrictions consist of the following for the years ended August 31:

	2025	2024
Scholarships	\$ 118,993	\$ 154,575
Capital campaign	1,249,932	45,815
Other purpose restrictions	1,050	36,284
	\$ 1,369,975	\$ 236,674

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.Notes To Financial Statements *(Continued)***8. Functional Expense Allocations**

The functional expense allocations of the University are as follows for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024:

	2025						
	Instructional Activities	Public Service	Research	Total Educational Activities	Institutional Support	Operation Of Plant And Maintenance	Total Expenses
Salaries and benefits	\$ 18,672,043	\$ 187,590	\$ 370,558	\$ 19,230,191	\$ 5,361,900	\$ 1,007,848	\$ 25,599,939
Operating expenses	2,888,761	12,698	97,352	2,998,811	8,221,270	1,972,808	13,192,889
Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	3,588,843	3,588,843
Total Expenses	21,560,804	200,288	467,910	22,229,002	13,583,170	6,569,499	42,381,671
Allocation of plant	2,425,639	—	23,265	2,448,904	531,753	(2,980,657)	—
Allocation of depreciation	2,920,577	—	28,011	2,948,588	640,254	(3,588,842)	—
	\$ 26,907,020	\$ 200,288	\$ 519,186	\$ 27,626,494	\$ 14,755,177	\$ —	\$ 42,381,671

	2024						
	Instructional Activities	Public Service	Research	Total Educational Activities	Institutional Support	Operation Of Plant And Maintenance	Total Expenses
Salaries and benefits	\$ 19,632,144	\$ 280,049	\$ 331,359	\$ 20,243,552	\$ 5,205,324	\$ 1,012,722	\$ 26,461,598
Operating expenses	3,542,948	10,066	101,954	3,654,968	7,701,667	1,871,409	13,228,044
Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	3,196,942	3,196,942
Total Expenses	23,175,092	290,115	433,313	23,898,520	12,906,991	6,081,073	42,886,584
Allocation of plant	2,347,087	—	22,511	2,369,598	514,533	(2,884,131)	—
Allocation of depreciation	2,601,651	—	24,953	2,626,604	570,338	(3,196,942)	—
	\$ 28,123,830	\$ 290,115	\$ 480,777	\$ 28,894,722	\$ 13,991,862	\$ —	\$ 42,886,584

9. Liquidity And Availability Of Resources

The University regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investments of its available funds. The University has various sources of liquidity at its disposal, including cash and cash equivalents and marketable debt and equity securities. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the University considers all expenditures related to its ongoing mission-related activities as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures. As of August 31, 2025 and 2024, the University has the following financial assets available for expenditures within one year:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,775,216	\$ 3,634,769
Accounts receivable, net	526,794	524,534
Investments	14,762,910	18,135,484
Total financial assets	\$ 22,064,920	\$ 22,294,787

Student loan receivables are not included in the analysis as principal and interest on these loans are used solely to repay balances due to the Federal Government under the Perkins Loan Program.

The University maintains an endowment of approximately \$39 million as of August 31, 2025. Approximately \$36 million of the endowment is designated by the Board and is invested for long-term appreciation. These funds could be made available for general expenditures at the discretion of the Board of Trustees.

10. Operating Leases

The University has operating leases for buildings and office equipment that expire at various dates through 2028. Some leases include options to renew or terminate the leases that can be exercised at the University's discretion.

Rent expense under the operating lease was \$245,693 and \$228,826 for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In addition, variable lease costs of \$90,835 and \$156,267 were incurred for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, which are based on usage of office equipment. The weighted average remaining term for operating leases is 1.87 years and the weighted average discount rate is .39%.

The reconciliation of the undiscounted cash flows for each of the next five years of the lease liabilities recorded on the statement of financial position is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Operating Leases</u>
2026	\$ 110,210
2027	85,217
2028	83,195
2029	81,174
2030	74,408
Total minimum lease payments	434,204
Less: Amount of lease payments representing interest	3,397
<u>Present value of future minimum lease payments</u>	<u>\$ 430,807</u>

11. Retirement Plans

The University has defined contribution pension plans covering all full-time employees. Under terms of the plans, the University contributes 5% of the participants' annual compensation. As of January 2024, the University began contributing 2.5% of the participants' annual compensation. Employees can voluntarily contribute additional funds from their annual compensation up to the amount limited by law. The University's contributions for the years ended August 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$508,353 and \$717,356, respectively.

12. Endowment

The University's endowment consists of various funds established for program purposes (Note 7). The endowment includes Board designated and donor restricted endowment funds. Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor restrictions.

Interpretation Of Relevant Law

On August 28, 2009, the State of Missouri adopted UPMIFA, which amended the previous law (UMIFA). The Board of Trustees of the University has interpreted UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the University classifies as donor restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, and (c) accumulations to the perpetual endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as donor restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the University in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

In accordance with UPMIFA, the University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund;
- (2) The purposes of the University and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- (3) General economic conditions;
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- (6) Other resources of the University; and
- (7) The investment policies of the University

Return Objectives And Risk Parameters

The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor restricted funds that the University must hold in perpetuity or for a donor specified period as well as Board designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of the appropriate index while assuring a moderate level of investment risk. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies Employed For Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments and fixed income securities to achieve its long-term return objectives with prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy And How The Investment Objectives Relate To Spending Policy

The University has a policy of distributing interest, dividends and capital gains to the extent the then-current market value of the fund principal exceeds the historical dollar value of the gift less any distributions of principal allowed under the terms of the gift, unless otherwise specified by the donor. In establishing this policy, the University considered the long-term expected return on its endowment.

Endowment assets consist of the following:

	2025			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions		Total
		Earnings	Corpus	
Scholarship	\$ —	\$ 391,662	\$ 2,165,903	\$ 2,557,565
Board-designated endowment	36,301,461	—	—	36,301,461
Total endowment funds	\$ 36,301,461	\$ 391,662	\$ 2,165,903	\$ 38,859,026

	2024			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions		Total
		Earnings	Corpus	
Scholarship	\$ —	\$ 296,344	\$ 1,831,641	\$ 2,127,985
Board-designated endowment	33,065,259	—	—	33,065,259
Total endowment funds	\$ 33,065,259	\$ 296,344	\$ 1,831,641	\$ 35,193,244

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.Notes To Financial Statements (*Continued*)

Changes in endowment assets are as follows:

	2025			Total
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Earnings	Restrictions Corpus	
Endowment assets, beginning of year	\$ 33,065,259	\$ 296,344	\$ 1,831,641	\$ 35,193,244
Investment return				
Interest and dividends, net	1,158,224	44,697	—	1,202,921
Net realized gain	1,047,040	44,468	—	1,091,508
Net unrealized gain (loss)	1,030,938	53,896	—	1,084,834
Total investment return	3,236,202	143,061	—	3,379,263
Additions - gifts	—	—	56,162	56,162
Change in donor intent	—	—	278,100	278,100
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	—	(47,743)	—	(47,743)
Endowment assets, end of year	\$ 36,301,461	\$ 391,662	\$ 2,165,903	\$ 38,859,026
	2024			Total
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Earnings	Restrictions Corpus	
Endowment assets, beginning of year	\$ 28,088,157	\$ 100,952	\$ 1,781,716	\$ 29,970,825
Investment return				
Interest and dividends, net	1,176,553	57,989	—	1,234,542
Net realized gain	1,635,126	78,865	—	1,713,991
Net unrealized gain	2,165,423	102,763	—	2,268,186
Total investment return	4,977,102	239,617	—	5,216,719
Additions - gifts	—	—	29,425	29,425
Change in donor intent	—	—	20,500	20,500
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	—	(44,225)	—	(44,225)
Endowment assets, end of year	\$ 33,065,259	\$ 296,344	\$ 1,831,641	\$ 35,193,244

13. Contingencies

The University, from time to time, is involved in litigation in the ordinary course of business. The University is a party to lawsuits or proceedings, which, in the opinion of management, are not individually, or in the aggregate, likely to have a material adverse effect on the statement of financial position.

14. Commitments

Long-Term Employment Contracts

The University routinely enters into annual and multi-year employment contracts with faculty and staff.

Construction Contract

The University entered into a construction contract with a third party to renovate the science and administration buildings for approximately \$29,000,000. Renovations began during 2022 and were completed in 2024.

Lease Commitments

During 2020, the University, as lessor, entered into a 30-year lease agreement with the City of Chesterfield (the City) to lease a parcel of land to the City for \$1 to be operated as a park. The lease agreement includes an option to extend an additional 30 years in addition to an option to expand the park through purchase of an additional parcel of land. During 2021, the University purchased an additional parcel of land as part of the park expansion. As a condition of the lease, the City, as the lessee, is required to make various leasehold improvements within three years from lease inception. During 2023, the required leasehold improvements were completed by the City, and as a result, a grant liability and expense was recorded in the amount of \$980,000, which equals the approximate fair value of the parcel of land at lease commencement. Beginning in 2023, the grant liability will be recognized annually through the 30-year lease term. During 2025 and 2024, \$32,667 of revenue was recognized and is included in gifts, grants and contracts on the statement of activities.

15. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

As of August 31, 2025, \$293,731 of purchases of property and equipment and were included in accounts payable. No such transactions were noted as of August 31, 2024.

16. Bonds Payable

During 2022, the University entered into a bond agreement with Health and Educational Facilities Authority at the State of Missouri (MOHEFA) in an amount not to exceed \$22,500,000. The bonds were funded through issuance of Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds Series 2022, pursuant to a bond trust indenture between MOHEFA and the bond trustee. The bonds were subsequently sold in a tax-exempt private placement to the bond purchaser. Proceeds from the bonds are required to be used by the University for capital improvements and bond issuance costs and must be drawn down completely by May 31, 2024. If the full balance of the proceeds of the bond have not been drawn down by this date, the residual balance will be drawn and set aside in a debt-service fund to offset future payment obligations as the bonds become due.

A debt service fund was established during 2022. The balance at August 31, 2025 and 2024 amounted to \$182,679 and \$991,445, respectively.

The bonds were fully drawn during 2024. As of August 31, 2025 and 2024, the outstanding balance on the bonds amounted to \$21,093,750 and \$22,218,800, respectively.

The bonds are a special limited obligation of MOHEFA, payable from payments the University makes under the bond agreement and are secured primarily by a deed of trust on the University's campus. The bonds bear interest at a floating rate of 1.65% plus 79% of the SOFR Index (adjusted monthly). Interest payments on the debt are made by the University on a monthly basis to the bond trustee. During 2024, interest of \$665,050 was paid and was capitalized as part of the cost of the renovation project. Interest expense of \$608,618 and \$181,302, respectively, was expensed during 2025 and 2024, respectively. The bonds can be optionally redeemed by the University at any time with no prepayment penalty and are subject to a mandatory monthly redemption of \$93,750 which began in June 2024 with final redemption in May 2044.

Total scheduled bond principal payments are as follows:

Year	Amount
2026	\$ 1,125,000
2027	1,125,000
2028	1,125,000
2029	1,125,000
2030	1,125,000
Thereafter	15,468,750
	<u>\$ 21,093,750</u>

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

Notes To Financial Statements (Continued)

The bond purchaser agreed to an initial purchase period ending on May 1, 2029, with subsequent one-year renewals each May 1. The bond purchaser is required to give the University 120 days' notice prior to the end of each purchase period of their intent to tender the bonds. As a condition of the purchase, the University is required to meet certain covenants, including a minimum liquidity covenant. The minimum liquidity covenant requires the University maintain no less than 1.75 times the then-outstanding principal amount of the bonds in unrestricted cash and investments, measured twice annually on February 28 and August 31. Effective August 31, 2023, the minimum liquidity covenant was adjusted to 1.5 times the then-outstanding principal amount of the bonds in unrestricted cash and investments. The University was in compliance with this requirement and all other covenant requirements as of August 31, 2025 and 2024.

During 2022, in connection with the bond issuance described above, the University entered into an interest rate swap agreement to manage exposure to interest rate fluctuations. The swap contract is a 2-year forward agreement with an effective date of May 1, 2024, and terminating May 1, 2029. The notional amount of the swap contract is \$22,500,000 with a fixed interest rate of 1.58% with a credit spread of 1.3%. As of August 31, 2025 and 2024, the fair value of the interest rate swap contract was \$694,968 and \$995,061, respectively, on the statement of financial position.

17. Line Of Credit

The University has entered into a revolving line of credit with a bank with maximum borrowings of \$5,000,000. This line of credit is secured by cash and other assets of the University and borrowings bear interest at a variable rate equal to the one-month CME Term SOFR Reference Rate. The line of credit matures on June 19, 2026. There were no borrowings on the line of credit during 2025 or 2024 and no outstanding balance at August 31, 2025 or 2024.

18. Related Party Transactions

The following table, as required by the U.S. Department of Education, summarizes the related party transactions for the year ending August 31, 2025:

Name Of Related Party	Affiliation To University	Description Of Transaction	Amount Of Contribution (Expense)	Financial Statement Classification	Carrying Value Of Receivable At 8/31/25
Members	Board of Trustees	Contributions	\$ 7,466	Contributions and Contributions Receivable	\$ 20,700
University Leadership	Management	Contributions	\$ 1,600	Contributions Receivable	\$ 18,311

LOGAN UNIVERSITY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION COMPOSITE SCORE For The Year Ended August 31, 2025

		<u>Reference To Financial Statement Or Related Notes</u>
Expendable Net Assets		
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	\$ 101,567,762	Statement of Financial Position
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	2,775,277	Statement of Financial Position
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Restricted in perpetuity	(2,165,903)	Footnote 12
Annuities, term endowments and life income funds with donor restrictions	—	
Intangible Assets	—	
Pre-implementation Net Property and Equipment	(19,392,034)	Footnote 5
Post-implementation Net Property and Equipment	(41,739,346)	Footnote 5
Post-employment and defined benefit pension liabilities	—	
All debt obtained for long-term purposes, not to exceed total net PPE: Pre-implementation	—	
All debt obtained for long-term purposes, not to exceed total net PPE: Post-implementation	21,093,750	Footnote 16
Unsecured related party receivables	(49,007)	Footnote 3
Total Expendable Net Assets	62,090,499	(Calculation)
Expenses and Losses Without Donor Restrictions		
Total operating expenses without donor restrictions	42,381,671	Statement of Activities
Net Periodic Pension Costs reported as non-operating loss, if any	—	
Investment loss, if included in Total Expenses without donor restrictions	—	
Loss from change in value of split-interest agreements without donor restrictions	—	
Total Expenses and Losses Without Donor Restrictions	42,381,671	(Calculation)
Modified Net Assets		
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	101,567,762	Statement of Financial Position
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	2,775,277	Statement of Financial Position
Intangible Assets	—	
Unsecured Related Party Receivables	—	
Total Modified Net Assets	104,343,039	(Calculation)
Modified Assets		
Total Assets	129,261,154	Statement of Financial Position
Intangible Assets	—	
Unsecured Related Party Receivables	—	
Total Modified Assets	129,261,154	(Calculation)
Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	2,741,680	Statement of Activities
Revenues and Gains Without Donor Restrictions		
Total revenues and gains without donor restrictions, including investment gains	42,246,762	Statement of Activities
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	1,369,975	Statement of Activities
Investment losses included in total revenues and gains without donor restrictions, if any	—	
Gain from change in value of split-interest agreements without donor restrictions	—	
Other Gains without donor restrictions	—	
Total Revenues and Gains Without Donor Restrictions	43,616,737	(Calculation)

LOGAN UNIVERSITY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION COMPOSITE SCORE For The Year Ended August 31, 2025

	Ratio	Strength Factor	Weight	Composite Score
Primary Reserve Ratio				
<u>Expendable Net Assets</u>				
Total Expenses and Losses Without Donor Restrictions	1.4650	3.0000	40%	1.2000
Equity Ratio				
<u>Modified Assets</u>				
Modified Net Assets	0.8072	3.0000	40%	1.2000
Net Income Ratio				
<u>Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions</u>				
Total Revenue and Gains Without Donor Restrictions	0.0629	3.0000	20%	<u>0.6000</u>
Net Composite Score				<u><u>3.00</u></u>