LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year Ended August 31, 2017 (With Comparative Totals for 2016)

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Financial Statements Statement of Financial Position Statement of Activities Statement of Cash Flows	3 4 5
Notes to Financial Statements	6



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees Logan University, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Logan University, Inc. (the University), which comprise the statement of financial position as of August 31, 2017, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Logan University, Inc. as of August 31, 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Logan University, Inc.'s financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2016, and our report dated November 17, 2016, expressed an unmodified opinion on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended August 31, 2016, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 30, 2017, on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ИНУ ШР

St. Louis, Missouri November 30, 2017

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION August 31, 2017 (With Comparative Totals for 2016)

	August 31,		
	2017	2016	
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Unrestricted	\$ 2,064,036	\$ 4,790,544	
Restricted	1,038,675	593,371	
	3,102,711	5,383,915	
Accounts receivable, net	83,176	88,356	
Contributions receivable, net	992,122	1,128,919	
Student loans receivable	4,878,569	5,635,143	
Prepaid expenses	435,347	421,970	
Property and equipment, net	37,854,518	39,671,014	
Investments	38,657,212	33,766,443	
Cash surrender value of life insurance policies	503,614	473,453	
Other assets	24,804	16,133	
Beneficial interest in Logan University Education Foundation	10,083	10,083	
Total assets	<u>\$ 86,542,156</u>	<u>\$ 86,595,429</u>	
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ 332,323	\$ 361,966	
Accrued liabilities	490,798	640,122	
Deferred revenues	554,764	395,995	
U.S. Government grants refundable	4,927,090	5,185,445	
Total liabilities	6,304,975	6,583,528	
NET ASSETS			
Unrestricted	76,594,919	76,240,951	
Temporarily restricted	2,556,210	2,734,613	
Permanently restricted	1,086,052	1,036,337	
Total net assets	80,237,181	80,011,901	
	<u>\$ 86,542,156</u>	<u>\$ 86,595,429</u>	

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year Ended August 31, 2017 (With Comparative Totals for 2016)

	Year Ended August 31,				
	2017			2016	
		Temporarily	Permanently		Comparative
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total	Totals Only
REVENUES, GAINS AND OTHER SUPPORT					
Tuition and fees	\$ 25,922,955	\$-	\$-	\$ 25,922,955	\$ 23,756,898
Less institutional aid	(89,261)	-		(89,261)	(88,878)
Net tuition and fees	25,833,694	-	-	25,833,694	23,668,020
Sales and service of educational activities	552,664	-	-	552,664	752,386
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	1,346	-	-	1,346	21,630
Other revenue sources	447,676	-	-	447,676	422,373
Federal grants and contracts	69,701	-	-	69,701	89,534
Private gifts, grants and contracts	26,874	121,544	49,715	198,133	222,918
Investment income	926,216	110,324	-	1,036,540	678,945
Net unrealized gain on investments	66,793	-	-	66,793	570,775
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	1,216,330	-	-	1,216,330	(109,547)
Gain on sale of property and equipment	6,516	-	-	6,516	37,823
	29,147,810	231,868	49,715	29,429,393	26,354,857
Net assets released from restrictions	410,271	(410,271)			-
Total revenues, gains and other support	29,558,081	(178,403)	49,715	29,429,393	26,354,857
EXPENSES					
Education and general					
Instruction	11,818,753	-	-	11,818,753	10,792,568
Research	187,690	-	-	187,690	189,012
Academic support	1,082,688	-	-	1,082,688	918,399
Student services	3,029,294	-	-	3,029,294	2,947,784
Institutional support	8,103,068	-	-	8,103,068	7,465,095
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,140,903			2,140,903	2,614,908
Total expenses before depreciation and amortization	26,362,396	-	-	26,362,396	24,927,766
Depreciation and amortization	2,841,717		-	2,841,717	2,779,721
Total expenses	29,204,113	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	29,204,113	27,707,487
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	353,968	(178,403)	49,715	225,280	(1,352,630)
NET ASSETS, Beginning	76,240,951	2,734,613	1,036,337	80,011,901	81,364,531
NET ASSETS, Ending	<u> </u>	\$ 2,556,210	<u>\$ 1,086,052</u>	\$ 80,237,181	<u>\$ 80,011,901</u>

Page 4

LOGAN UNIVERSITY, INC. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS Year Ended August 31, 2017 (With Comparative Totals for 2016)

	Year Ended August 31,		
		2017	2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Changes in net assets	\$	225,280	\$ (1,352,630)
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net			
cash provided (used) by operating activities			
Depreciation and amortization		2,841,717	2,779,721
Revenues restricted for scholarships		(49,715)	(38,232)
Revenues restricted for property		(24,815)	(72,829)
Gain on sale of property and equipment		(6,516)	(37,823)
Net unrealized gain on investments		(66,793)	(570,775)
Net realized (gain) loss on investments		(1,216,330)	109,547
Changes in			
Accounts receivable		5,180	(33,726)
Contributions receivable		136,797	92,581
Student loans receivable		756,574	87,925
Prepaid expenses		(13,377)	(23,880)
Cash surrender value of life insurance		(30,161)	(27,733)
Other assets		(8,671)	9,271
Accounts payable		(29,643)	25,752
Accrued expenses		(149,324)	326,830
Deferred revenues		158,769	132,350
U.S. Government grants refundable		(258,355)	(2,440,317)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities		2,270,617	(1,033,968)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchases of property and equipment		(1,061,880)	(1,476,326)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		43,175	99,000
Purchases of investments	((27,001,349)	(24,939,766)
Proceeds from sales of investments		23,393,703	20,670,690
Net cash used by investing activities		(4,626,351)	(5,646,402)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds restricted for scholarships		49,715	38,232
Proceeds restricted for property		24,815	72,829
Net cash provided by financing activities		74,530	111,061
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(2,281,204)	(6,569,309)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, Beginning		5,383,915	11,953,224
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, Ending	\$	3,102,711	<u>\$ 5,383,915</u>

NOTE 1 — SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies is presented to assist in understanding the financial statements of Logan University, Inc. (the University). These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

History and Business Activity

The University was founded in 1935 and offers one degree in Doctor of Chiropractic, two Bachelor of Science degrees, a master's degree in Sports Science and Rehabilitation, and a master's degree in Nutrition and Human Performance. The University is located on a 112-acre campus in Chesterfield, Missouri. The University has an enrollment of 1,441 (1,176 as of August 31, 2016) students and is primarily supported by tuition, contributions and earnings from investments. The University operates seven satellite health centers in the St. Louis area.

Financial Statement Presentation

The University's resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into three net asset categories according to externally (donor) imposed restrictions. A description of the three net asset categories is as follows:

Unrestricted Net Assets - Represent those that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Unrestricted net assets include discretionary designations made by the Board of Trustees.

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets - Represent those net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met, either by actions of the University and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Temporarily restricted net assets include donations for scholarships to students, building renovation and equipment purchases and educational and other activities.

Permanently Restricted Net Assets - Represent those net assets donated for the purpose of establishing a perpetual endowment to earn interest to benefit the University, assets donated to provide earnings for scholarships and assets donated to provide non-interest-bearing loans to students for emergency situations. The income earned on any related investments is also generally subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTE 1 — SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Comparative Totals

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the University's financial statements for the year ended August 31, 2016, from which the summarized information was derived.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The University considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less, when purchased, to be cash and cash equivalents. The University's money market funds, which are included in investments, are deposited with national brokerage houses. These funds are insured by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC).

Restricted cash and cash equivalents includes Perkins cash balances of \$1,038,675 and \$593,371 as of August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Accounts Receivable

The University carries its accounts receivable at cost. Management charges off uncollectible receivables to expense when it is determined the amounts will not be realized. The allowance for doubtful accounts is based on the University's prior experience of collections.

Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of unconditional promises-to-give. Unconditional promises-to-give are reported at fair value at the date of the pledge and subsequently measured at the present value of future cash flows. Such gifts are recorded as restricted revenue if the gifts are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets or are to be received at some future date greater than one year. When a donor restriction expires, i.e. when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is satisfied, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the accompanying statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Gifts received without donor restrictions are recorded as unrestricted revenue.

Student Loans Receivable

Student loans receivable consist of Perkins loans. These loans are reported net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. A reasonable estimate of the market value of student loans receivable under government loan programs cannot be made because the notes are not saleable and can only be assigned to the U.S. Government or its designees. In the event that student loans are non-collectible, they are offset against the related government payable resulting in no loss to the University. There was no allowance for doubtful accounts at August 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE 1 — SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Realized and unrealized gains and losses include gains and losses from purchases and sales of investments, as well as changes in value of assets held during the year and are recognized in the accompanying statement of activities. Gains or losses on investments are recognized as an increase or decrease in unrestricted net assets unless their use is temporarily or permanently restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in investments in the near-term would materially affect the amounts reported in these financial statements.

Management evaluates securities for other-than-temporary impairment at least on an annual basis and more frequently when economic or market conditions warrant such evaluation. Consideration is given to (1) the length of time and the extent to which the fair value has been less than cost, (2) the financial condition and near-term prospects of the issuer, and (3) the intent and ability of the University to retain its investment in the issuer for a period of time sufficient to allow for any anticipated recovery in fair value.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are carried at cost, if purchased, or at fair market value at the date of donation, if acquired by contribution, net of accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 5 to 50 years. All gifts of land, buildings and equipment are recorded as unrestricted non-operating resources, unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Contributions of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and contributions of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted non-operating resources. Absent donor restrictions on how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the expiration of donor restrictions are reported as being released from restriction when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Asset Impairment Assessments

The University reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of such assets may not be fully recoverable. Impairment is recognized to the extent that the sum of undiscounted estimated future cash flows expected to result from use and disposition of the assets is less than carrying value. If impairment is recognized, the carrying value of the impaired asset is reduced to its fair value.

NOTE 1 — SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Beneficial Interest in Logan University Education Foundation

The University has a beneficial interest in the assets of Logan University Education Foundation. Accounting Standards Update 958-20-25-4, *Transfers of Assets to a Not-for-Profit Organization or Charitable Trust that Raises or Holds Contributions for Others*, establishes standards for transactions in which a donor makes contributions to a not-for-profit organization (the recipient organization) that agrees to transfer those assets, the return on investment of those assets or both to another entity (the beneficiary). Under ASU 958-20-25-4, a financially interrelated beneficiary is required to recognize the interest in the net assets of the recipient organization and adjust that interest for its share of the change in net assets of the recipient organization.

U.S. Government Grants Refundable

U.S. Government grants refundable consists of the liability associated with the Perkins student loans receivable. These funds are revolving funds. The total liability associated with the Perkins student loans receivable is reduced by the Institution Capital Contribution, which is recognized as temporarily restricted contributions.

Fair Value Measurements

The fair value measurements standard defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for the asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The University determines the fair values of its financial instruments based on the fair value hierarchy which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The standard describes three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value.

Financial instruments are considered Level 1 when valuation can be based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 financial instruments are valued using quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data of substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities. Financial instruments are considered Level 3 when their values are determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies or similar techniques and at least one significant model assumption or input is unobservable and when determination of the fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation. There are no level 3 financial instruments.

Income Taxes

The University is a not-for-profit organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal income taxes pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to the tax exempt status of the University is subject to taxation as unrelated business income.

NOTE 1 — SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Income Taxes (Continued)

The primary income tax position taken by the University for any years open under the various statutes of limitations is that the University continues to be exempt from income taxes except for unrelated business income. The University believes that there are no uncertain tax positions that are material to the financial statements.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the University to concentration of credit risk, consist principally of cash and cash equivalents. The University places its cash and cash equivalents with high credit quality financial institutions. At times, such cash and cash equivalents may be in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance limits.

Subsequent Events

The University has performed a review of events subsequent to the statement of financial position date through November 30, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 — ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consists of the following:

	August 31,			
		2017		2016
Health Center Patients	\$	23,474	\$	26,174
Students		37,397		32,239
Purser Center Receivable		22,305		29,943
		83,176		88,356
Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts				-
	\$	83,176	\$	88,356

NOTE 3 — CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable consists of the following:

	August 31,			
		2017		2016
Due Within One Year	\$	134,749	\$	217,765
One to Five Years		1,018,123		1,080,654
More Than Five Years		16,250		7,500
		1,169,122		1,305,919
Discount		177,000		177,000
Allowance for Uncollectible Amounts		-		-
	<u>\$</u>	992,122	\$	1,128,919

A discount rate of 4.6% was used to record unconditional promises-to-give at the present value of the future cash flows as of August 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE 4 — STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE

Perkins student loans receivable consists of the following:

	August 31,			
	2017	2016		
Loan Balances Not Yet in Repayment Loan Balances in Repayment Total student loan receivables Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts Total student loan receivables	\$ 1,859,374 <u>3,019,195</u> 4,878,569 	\$ 2,295,473 3,339,670 5,635,143 \$ 5,635,143		

The following table provides aging information on the University's student loans:

		Lo	ans in Repaymen	t	
	Students in School - Amounts	Current or Less Than 30 Days	30-89 Days	90 Days	
	Not Due	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Total
August 31, 2017 Student Loans	<u>\$_1,859,374</u>	<u>\$ 2,733,327</u>	<u>\$ 18,677</u>	<u>\$ 267,191</u>	<u>\$ 4,878,569</u>
August 31, 2016 Student Loans	<u>\$ 2,295,473</u>	<u>\$ 2,789,112</u>	<u>\$ 16,243</u>	<u>\$ 534,315</u>	<u>\$ 5,635,143</u>

NOTE 5 — PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following:

sity and equipment conclusion in the following.	Assessed 04			
	August 31,			
		2017		2016
Land	\$	735,508	\$	735,508
Buildings		55,861,951	ł	55,234,010
Equipment		15,622,081		15,809,697
Vehicles		334,649		305,206
Leasehold Improvements		901,662		894,245
Construction in Progress		87,391		<u>51,884</u>
		73,543,242	-	73,030,550
Less Accumulated Depreciation		35,688,724		<u>33,359,536</u>
	<u>\$</u>	<u>37,854,518</u>	<u>\$</u> :	<u>39,671,014</u>

Depreciation expense was \$2,841,717 and \$2,779,545 for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE 6 — INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The cost, fair value, and fair value measurements of investments consist of the following:

	August	August 31, 2017		31, 2016
	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value
Level 1 Investments				
Money Market Funds	\$ 268,151	\$ 268,151	\$ 794,472	\$ 794,472
Equity Securities	2,189,976	2,322,606	11,282,971	12,233,442
Exchange Traded Funds				
Equities	3,231,167	3,973,797	659,470	1,182,784
Fixed income	-	-	1,335,726	1,358,286
Mutual Funds				
Equities	9,527,628	10,183,624	124,654	76,430
Fixed income	611,877	599,662	1,803,136	1,761,109
	15,828,799	17,347,840	16,000,429	17,406,523
Level 2 Investments				
Certificates of Deposit	2,839,000	2,839,000	5,578,000	5,578,000
Mortgage-Backed Securities	14,457,458	14,457,458	8,757,701	8,757,701
Fixed Income Funds				
U.S. treasuries	140,275	137,415	277,622	303,986
Corporate bonds	1,440,232	1,459,346	1,492,758	1,532,388
Municipal bonds	1,223,390	1,235,671		
CMO and asset-backed	92,936	89,834	92,987	92,197
CD's and BA's	1,002,438	1,000,021		
Agency securities	86,013	88,272	87,068	93,293
Other Investments	2,355	2,355	2,355	2,355
	21,284,097	21,309,372	16,288,491	16,359,920
	\$ 37,112,896	\$ 38,657,212	\$ 32,288,920	\$ 33,766,443
	<u>+ 01,112,000</u>	<u>* 00,007,212</u>	<u>* 02,200,020</u>	<u>* 00,100,140</u>

NOTE 6 — INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

	Years Ended August 31,			
	2017		2016	
Net Unrealized Gain on Investments Net Realized Gain (Loss) on Investments	\$ 66, 1,216,	793 \$ 330	570,775 (109,547)	
	<u>\$ 1,283,</u>	<u>123</u> <u>\$</u>	461,228	

NOTE 7 — NET ASSETS

Unrestricted Net Assets

Unrestricted net assets consist of the following:

	August 31,			
	2017	2016		
Undesignated Board Designated for Endowment Board Designated for Research (#) Investment in Property and Equipment	<pre>\$ 18,523,940 20,216,461 - 37,854,518 \$ 76,594,919</pre>	<pre>\$ 19,029,383 14,564,036 2,976,518 <u>39,671,014 \$ 76,240,951</u></pre>		

Board designated for research funds were transferred to endowment fund during the year ended August 31, 2017.

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes or periods:

	August 31,				
		2017		2016	
Program Restrictions					
Scholarships	\$	1,107,550	\$	383,140	
Educational activities		262,225		501,937	
Perkins		990,154		1,043,070	
General activities and other		4,314		113,142	
		2,364,243		2,041,289	
Buildings and Equipment		-		394,672	
Property (Honoring Tradition - Bell Tower Renovations)		70,467		45,652	
Time Restrictions		121,500		253,000	
	\$	2,556,210	<u>\$</u>	2,734,613	

NOTE 7 — NET ASSETS (Continued)

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets (Continued)

Net assets released from restrictions consist of the following for the year ended August 31, 2017:

Scholarships	\$ 110,503
Educational Activities	58,858
Perkins	109,410
Time Restrictions	 <u>131,500</u>
	\$ 410,271

Permanently Restricted Net Assets

Permanently restricted net assets consist of investment funds designated by the donor to be held indefinitely by the University.

The income from the permanently restricted net assets is expendable to support:

		August 31, 2017 2016	
	2017	2017 2016	
Scholarships	<u>\$ 1,086</u>	<u>6,052</u>	<u>1,036,337</u>

NOTE 8 — OPERATING LEASES

The University has entered into various operating leases for buildings and office equipment through 2026. It is expected that in the normal course of business, such leases will continue to be required. Net expenditures for rentals under leases for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016, amounted to \$496,465 and \$454,851, respectively.

Total future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Year Ending _August 31,		
2018	\$ 351,30	02
2019	269,20	06
2020	214,18	82
2021	171,49	91
2022	172,21	10
Thereafter	550,73	<u>33</u>
	<u>\$ 1,729,12</u>	24

NOTE 9 — RETIREMENT PLANS

The University has defined contribution pension plans covering all full-time employees. Under terms of the plans, the University contributes 5% of the participants' annual compensation. Employees can voluntarily contribute additional funds from their annual compensation up to the amount limited by law. The University's contributions for the years ended August 31, 2017 and 2016 were \$615,091 and \$581,689, respectively.

NOTE 10 — ENDOWMENT

The University's endowment consists of various funds established for program purposes (Note 7). The endowment includes donor restricted endowment funds. Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees of the University has interpreted State Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the date of the donor restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the University classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified by temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the University in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SPMIFA.

In accordance with SPMIFA, the University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor restricted endowment funds.

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of the University and the donor restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investment
- (6) Other resources of the University
- (7) The investment policies of the University

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor restricted funds that the University must hold in perpetuity or for a donor specified period as well as Board designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of the appropriate index while assuring a moderate level of investment risk. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

NOTE 10 — ENDOWMENT (Continued)

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments and fixed income securities to achieve its long-term return objectives with prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The University has a policy of distributing interest, dividends and capital gains to the extent the then-current market value of the fund principal exceeds the historical dollar value of the gift less any distributions of principal allowed under the terms of the gift, unless otherwise specified by the donor. In establishing this policy, the University considered the long-term expected return on its endowment.

Endowment net assets consist of the following:

	August 31, 2017						August 31, 2016
	Unres	tricted		mporarily estricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	Total
Scholarships Board Designated	\$	-	\$	34,039	\$ 1,086,052	\$ 1,120,091	\$ 1,054,770
Endowment	20,2	16,461_		-	<u> </u>	20,216,461	14,564,036
2017 Totals	<u>\$ 20,2</u>	16,461	\$	34,039	<u>\$ 1,086,052</u>	<u>\$21,336,552</u>	
2016 Totals	<u>\$ 14,50</u>	<u> 54,036</u>	\$	18,433	<u>\$ 1,036,337</u>		<u>\$ 15,618,806</u>

Changes in endowment net assets are as follows:

		August 31, 2016						
		Temporarily		Temporarily		Permanently		
	Unrestricted	R	estricted	Restricted	Total	Total		
Endowment Net Assets,								
Beginning of Year	\$ 14,564,036	\$	18,433	\$ 1,036,337	\$ 15,618,806	\$15,071,404		
Interest and Dividends	174,024		53,829	-	227,853	151,027		
Net Realized Loss	1,216,330		-	-	1,216,330	(50,435)		
Net Unrealized Gain	66,793		-	-	66,793	431,028		
Additions - Gifts	-		-	49,715	49,715	38,232		
Additions - Board Designated	4,195,278		-	-	4,195,278	-		
Appropriated for Expenditure			(38,223)		(38,223)	(22,450)		
Endowment Net Assets.			· · · · · ·		· · · · · ·	<i>'</i>		
End of Year	<u>\$ 20,216,461</u>	<u>\$</u>	34,039	<u>\$ 1,086,052</u>	<u>\$21,336,552</u>	<u>\$ 15,618,806</u>		

NOTE 11 — STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

The University participates in various student financial aid programs. These programs are subject to periodic review by the United States Department of Education. Disbursements under each program are subject to disallowance and repayment by the University.

NOTE 12 — CONTINGENCIES

The University, from time to time, is involved in litigation in the ordinary course of business. The University is a party to lawsuits or proceedings which, in the opinion of management, is not individually or in the aggregate, likely to have a material adverse effect on the statement of financial position.

NOTE 13 — SUBSEQUENT EVENT

The University entered into an extensive agreement with Cuba's Institute of Sports Medicine to foster collaboration across many aspects of education, research and patient care. The agreement calls for faculty exchange and development, collaborative educational programs and chiropractic care for the Institute's athletes, staff and ultimately private Cuban citizens.